# **Patient information**



# **Nuclear Medicine 3 Phase Bone Scan**

Your doctor would like you to have a Nuclear Medicine scan and has arranged for you to visit our department. We would like your visit to be as pleasant as possible and hope this leaflet will answer some of the questions you may have. Should you have any questions regarding your appointment please contact us on one of the telephone numbers below between 9:00am and 5.00pm Monday- Friday.

0300 131 4797 or 0300 131 5853

#### WHAT IS A BONE SCAN?

A bone scan is a way of taking pictures of your bone metabolism. Images are taken using a Gamma Camera. A small amount of radioactivity is used to produce these pictures. The pictures will help your doctor understand your illness.

#### IS THE SCAN SAFE?

The amount of radiation you receive is as small as possible and is similar to other X-ray procedures. The radioactivity leaves the body very quickly and it will not make you feel sick or sleepy.

#### DO I NEED TO PREPARE FOR THE SCAN?

You do not need to do anything special. You can eat and drink normally and keep taking your tablets. You should wear loose fitting comfortable clothing.

#### IS THERE ANYTHING I SHOULD TELL THE STAFF BEFORE THE SCAN?

Women should tell us if they are pregnant, if they think they may be pregnant or if they are breast-feeding. Women between the ages of 12 and 60 will be asked to sign a form on the day of their test to confirm they are not pregnant. If there is any doubt, then by law we have to perform a pregnancy test before we can do your test.

#### WHAT IS INVOLVED?

Shortly after you arrive you will be given a small injection in a vein in your arm or hand. The injection is a radioactive tracer that is absorbed onto your bones. We do not expect you to have any side effects to the injection. You will have a 5 minute scan immediately following the injection. A second scan will take place 3-4 hours later and will take up to 1 hour.

You will be asked to empty your bladder just before your scans and to remove any clothing containing metal and to empty your pockets. The scan involves taking pictures while you lie on a bed. The camera is placed close to the part of your body being studied. During your second scan additional images are taken where the camera moves from your head to your toes then rotating slowly around your body. A CT scan may also be performed to help further assess your condition. It is important you keep very still during your scan.

#### PRECAUTIONS AFTER THE INJECTION

After your injection you should avoid prolonged close contact with pregnant women and children for 24 hours. Children and pregnant women should not accompany you to the department. You should also avoid blood tests and dental visits during this time. If you are planning to travel abroad within 7 days after your appointment, please inform the staff during your appointment.

#### WHAT CAN I DO BETWEEN THE FIRST AND THE SECOND SCAN?

You can leave the hospital or stay with us. Meals and snacks may be bought in the hospital. If possible, you should drink plenty of fluids and empty your bladder frequently.

#### WHAT CAN I DO AFTER THE SCAN IS COMPLETE?

You can go home or to work. You can drive a car and eat and drink normally.

#### WHAT HAPPENS TO THE RESULTS?

We cannot give you the results of your test. We will send a report to the doctor who asked for the scan as soon as possible.

#### CONSENT

Although you consent for this treatment, you may at any time after that withdraw such consent. Please discuss this with your medical team.

#### SOURCES OF INFORMATION

British Nuclear Medicine Society (BNMS)

#### IMPORTANT INFORMATION

The information in this leaflet is for guidance purposes only and is not provided to replace professional clinical advice from a qualified practitioner.

#### **YOUR COMMENTS**

We are always interested to hear your views about our leaflets. If you have any comments, please contact the Patient Experience Team – Tel: 0300 131 4731 or email: esh-tr.patientexperience@nhs.net

#### HAND HYGIENE

The Trust is committed to maintaining a clean, safe environment. Hand hygiene is very important in controlling infection. Alcohol gel is widely available for staff use and at the entrance of each clinical area for visitors to clean their hands before and after entering.

#### **OTHER FORMATS**

If you require any of the Trust leaflets in alternative formats, such as large print or alternative languages, please contact the Equality and Human Rights Department.

### Tel: 0300 131 4434 Email: esh-tr.AccessibleInformation@nhs.net

#### Reference

The following clinicians have been consulted and agreed this patient information:

Dr Emma Owens, Consultant Radiologist, ESHT

Dr David Sallomi, Consultant Radiologist, ESHT

The directorate group that have agreed this patient information leaflet:

**Core Services** 

Next review date: October 2024

Responsible clinician/author: Mr Christopher Salt, Nuclear Medicine Modality Manager

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## **NUCLEAR MEDICINE BONE QUESTIONNAIRE**

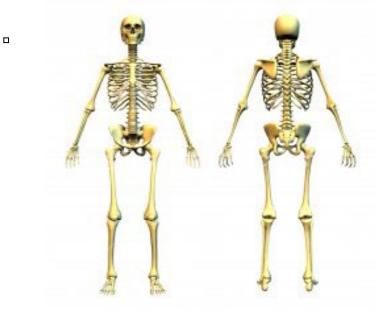
To help with the interpretation of your scan could you please answer some questions regarding your medical history?

Please bring this questionnaire with you when you attend for you scan.

HOSPITAL NUMBER: X	NAME:

**1**) Are you experiencing any specific aches and pains? If **YES**, please indicate on the image below.

YES NO



Have you had a fracture (broken a bone) in the past 2 years? If <b>YES</b> , which one?	YES	NO
Have you had a fall recently that didn't necessarily require a doctor? If <b>YES</b> , which part did you injure?	YES	NO
Have you had any previous bone or joint surgery? If <b>YES</b> , give details including date(s) of surgery	YES	NO
Have you had, or are currently receiving radiotherapy? If <b>YES</b> , to which part of the body and when?	YES	NO
Have you had, or are you currently receiving chemotherapy or hormone therapy?  If <b>YES</b> , when was your last treatment?	YES	NO
Are you on any treatment for osteoporosis?	YES	NO
Have you had any recent dental treatment?	YES	NO