

## Acromioclavicular Joint Injury (for review)

Shoulder 2

### Fracture Care Team: Shared Care Plan

**Conquest Hospital Fracture Clinic Reception:** (01424) 758104  
**Conquest Hospital Casting Department:** (01424) 757566  
**Eastbourne DGH Fracture Clinic Reception:** (01323) 414981  
**Main switchboard:** 0300 131 4500

This information leaflet explains the ongoing management of your injury.

**You have sustained a severe sprain to your Acromioclavicular joint (ACJ).** This is the joint between the top of the shoulder blade (acromion) and the far end of the collar bone (clavicle). This normally takes between 6 weeks to heal, but soft tissue injuries can persist for up to 3 months. Use the sling (if provided) for up to 3 weeks and for comfort only. You may use the arm in the meantime and indeed it is important to keep the shoulder moving to prevent stiffness but not to aggravate it. Follow the management plan outlined below.

Take pain killers as prescribed. You may find it more comfortable to sleep propped up with pillows. If you are worried that you are unable to follow this rehabilitation plan, or have any questions, then please phone the Fracture Care Team for advice.

### Picture of injury



You may have an appointment with at the fracture clinic 6 weeks after your injury. During this consultation you may have another x-ray to evaluate the position of the clavicle and guide further management. The specialist will assess your shoulder and discuss the management and the next stage of your rehabilitation.

In the meantime, we may arrange some physiotherapy to help with your exercises.

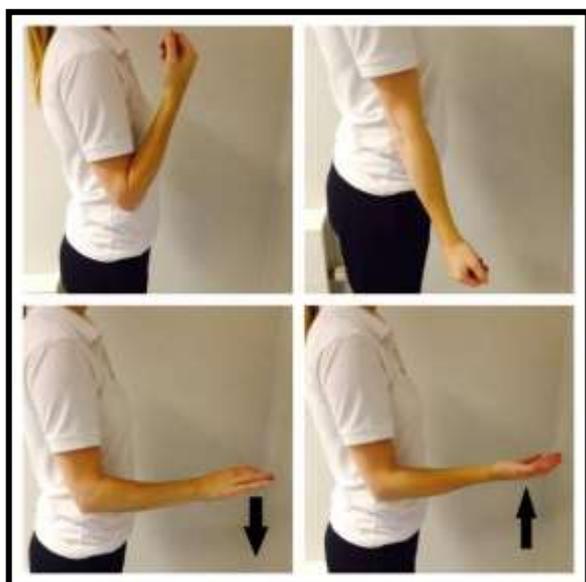
If you are experiencing pain and symptoms anywhere else, other than at the site of the original injury or surrounding area, please also get in touch using the telephone number above.

Please follow the Management / Rehabilitation plan shown below -

Weeks since injury	Rehabilitation plan
0 - 3	If provided, wear the sling during the day except for exercises and personal hygiene. You do not need to wear it at night. Start initial exercises. Do not lift your elbow above shoulder height as this may be painful. You may find it comfortable to wear a lightly weighted backpack during this time.
3 - 6	Try not to use the sling and begin normal light activities with the arm and shoulder. Increase movement as shown in the Stage 2 exercises. You should avoid heavy lifting for the full 6 weeks. Start stage 3 exercises once you can do stage 2 exercises with no pain.
6 - 12	You should have been seen in fracture clinic. The injury should be largely healed and you can resume normal activity but be guided by any pain you are experiencing. You should be able to carry out day to day activities. More arduous tasks may cause discomfort. Start to lift your arm over-head.
12	<b>If you are still experiencing significant pain and stiffness then please contact us for further consultation</b>

**Initial Exercises to do 4 - 5 times a day**

If you have stiffness in your elbow or hand from wearing the sling, you may wish to perform these exercises first. However, once they become easy you can start with the posture and pendulum exercises.



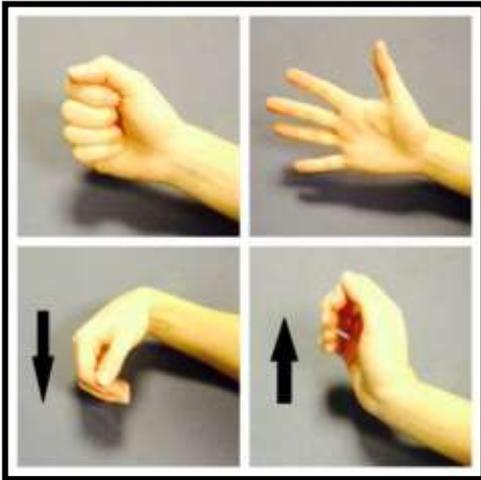
**Elbow Bend to Straighten**

Bend and straighten your elbow so you feel a mild to moderate stretch. You can use your other arm to assist if necessary. Do not push into pain.

**Forearm Rotations**

Put your elbow at your side. Bend it to 90 degrees. Slowly rotate your palm up and down until you feel a mild to moderate stretch. You can use your other arm to assist if necessary. Do not push into pain.

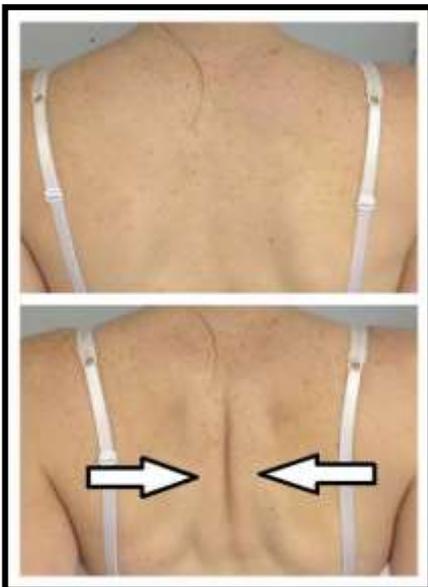
Repeat 10-15 times provided there is no increase in symptoms.



### **Finger and wrist flexion and extension**

Open and close your hand as shown 10-15 times.  
Then move your wrist up and down 10-15 times.

After a few days, hold a soft ball/ball of socks. Squeeze the ball as hard as possible without pain.  
Hold for 5 seconds and repeat 10 times.



### **Postural awareness**

Bring your shoulders back and squeeze your shoulder blades together as shown in the picture. Do this with or without your sling on.

Hold the position for 20-30 seconds and repeat 5 times provided there is no increase in symptoms.



### **Shoulder pendular exercises**

Stand and lean forward supporting your injured arm with your other hand as shown in the picture. Try to relax your injured arm.

1. Assist your arm slowly and gently forwards and backwards.
2. Assist your arm slowly and gently side to side.

Continue for approximately 1-2 minutes in total provided there is no increase in symptoms. Remember to try and relax your arm.

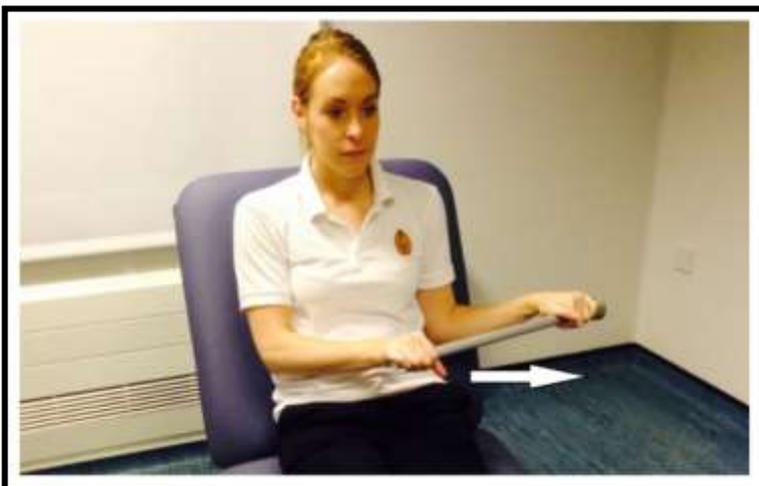
## Stage 2 exercises to do 4-5 times a day - To start at 3 after injury:



### **Active assisted Shoulder flexion**

Use your other hand to lift your arm up in front of you as shown in the pictures.

Repeat 10 times provided there is no increase in symptoms.



### **Active assisted External rotation**

Keep the elbow of your injured arm tucked into your side and your elbow bent. Hold onto a stick/umbrella/golf club or similar. Use your unaffected arm to push your injured hand outwards. Remember to keep your elbow tucked in. Push until you feel a stretch.

If you don't have a stick you could simply hold the injured arm at the wrist and guide it outwards. Hold for 5 seconds then return to the starting position.

Repeat 10 times provided there is no increase in symptoms.

## Stage 3 exercises to do 4-5 times a day

### To start at 6 weeks after injury (or earlier if no pain on stage 2 exercises)

When you have regained full range of movement during the above exercises without pain you can start to do the exercises without the support of your other hand; this is known as active range of movement. Then when you have regained your full range of movement without the support of the other arm you can start to build up your regular activities.

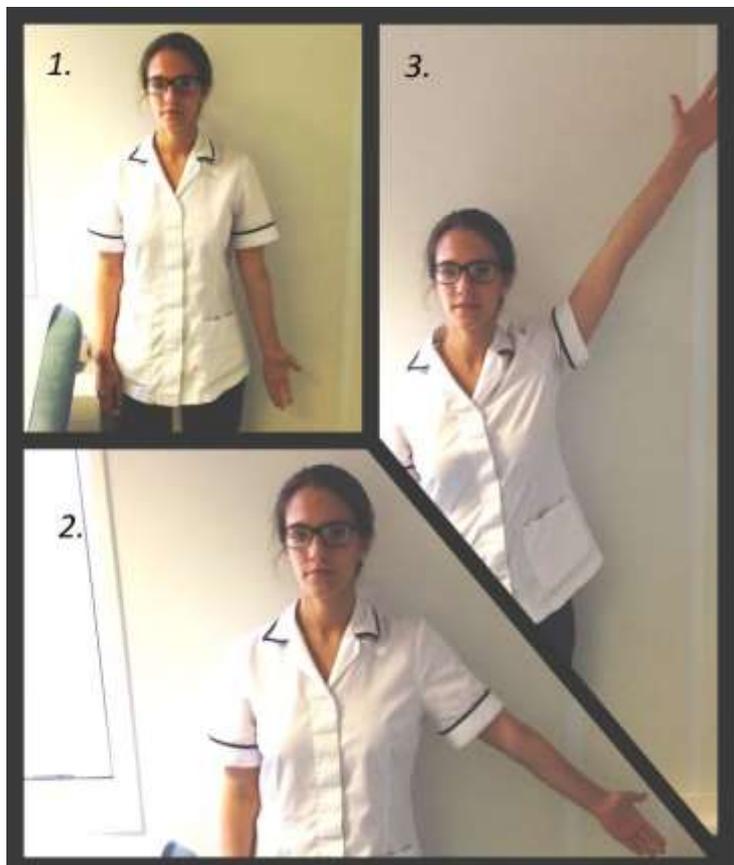
#### **Active Forward flexion:**

With your thumb facing up, try to move your arm up, keeping it close beside your body.



#### **Active Abduction**

With your thumb facing up and outwards from position 1-3, try to move your arm in a big arc out to the side.



## **Active External rotation**

With your elbow by your side, rotate your forearm outwards, keeping your elbow at about 90 degrees in flexion.



Repeat all of these 3 exercises 10 times each, 4-5 times a day. Only go as far as you can naturally, without doing any trick movements to try and get further. This will increase over time and should not be forced.

If you are having problems progressing with the exercises and have a follow-up consultation booked, please do let the clinician know so that they can review the exercises and refer you on to Physiotherapy if necessary. If you are on an independent management programme, then please contact us using the number at the top of the letter so that we can also arrange physiotherapy for you.

## **Sources of information**

This information leaflet has been developed by the Fracture Care Team at Brighton and Sussex University Hospitals Fracture Care Team and adapted for use at East Sussex Healthcare NHS Trust. Information updated during the COVID-19 pandemic to ensure that patients with injuries have information, support and care despite social distancing.

## **Important information**

This patient information is for guidance purposes only and is not provided to replace professional clinical advice from a qualified practitioner.

## Your comments

We are always interested to hear your views about our leaflets. If you have any comments, please contact the Patient Experience Team – Tel: 0300 131 4500 Ext: 734731 or by email at: [esh-tr.patientexperience@nhs.net](mailto:esh-tr.patientexperience@nhs.net)

## Hand hygiene

The trust is committed to maintaining a clean, safe environment. Hand hygiene is very important in controlling infection. Alcohol gel is widely available at the patient bedside for staff use and at the entrance of each clinical area for visitors to clean their hands before and after entering.

## Other formats

**If you require any of the Trust leaflets in alternative formats, such as large print or alternative languages, please contact the Equality and Human Rights Department.**

**Tel: 0300 131 4500 Email: [esh-tr.AccessibleInformation@nhs.net](mailto:esh-tr.AccessibleInformation@nhs.net)**

After reading this information are there any questions you would like to ask? Please list below and ask your nurse, practitioner or doctor.

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## Reference

Thank you to the Brighton and Sussex University Hospitals NHS Trust and to Kate Weatherly, Specialist Orthopaedic Physiotherapist for the first version.

This leaflet can also be found at: [www.esht.nhs.uk/leaflet/acromioclavicular-joint-injury-for-review/](http://www.esht.nhs.uk/leaflet/acromioclavicular-joint-injury-for-review/)

The following clinicians have been consulted and agreed this patient information:

Mr Guy Selmon – Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon  
Mr Andrew Skyrme – Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon  
Mr Jamie Buchanan – Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon  
Mr Albert Bonnici – Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon  
Mr Hemant Thakral – Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon  
Helen Harper-Smith – Professional Lead Physiotherapist  
Hilary Kircher – Clinical / Operational Lead Outpatient Physiotherapist

The Clinical Specialty/Unit that have agreed this patient information leaflet:  
Department of Trauma and Orthopaedics

Next review date: April 2023  
Responsible clinician/author: Helen Harper-Smith – Professional Lead Physiotherapist  
Mrs Scarlett McNally – Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon